

Key – vocabulary	
<b>town</b>	Place where people live and work. It is bigger than a village; smaller than a city.
<b>Countryside (Rural)</b>	Land that is not in towns or cities. Sometimes small settlements are there with lots of farm or woodland.
<b>Urban</b>	Towns and cities.
<b>County Counties (plr)</b>	Areas that countries are divided into.
<b>Population</b>	How many people live in one particular place.
<b>Map</b>	A drawing of an actual place that uses lines and symbols to represent real-life objects.

Key - knowledge	
<b>The UK</b>	The UK is made up of the <b>island</b> of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. It is surrounded by the English Channel, the North Sea, the Irish Sea and the North Atlantic Ocean.
<b>Route</b>	A way of getting from a start to a finish point.
<b>Key (legend)</b>	Helps us understand map symbols.
<b>Map symbol</b>	A picture or a sign on a map that represents something else.
<b>Ordnance Survey</b>	A survey organisation in the UK which prepares very detailed maps of the country.
<b>Cartographer</b>	A map maker is called a cartographer.

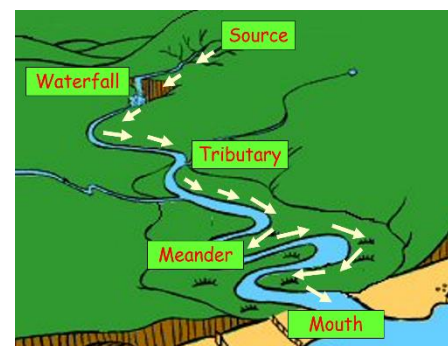
Geographical features	
<b>Physical feature</b>	A feature that has been formed by nature. For example, River Trent.
<b>Human feature</b>	A feature that has been made or changed by humans, e.g. bridges, roads, canals and buildings.

**Key**

- Maps often use **symbols** to represent things.
- The key explains what the **symbol** shows.

Key Features	Compass Directions	Planning a Route
Key features of maps include: a title, a <b>compass rose</b> , <b>symbols</b> , a <b>key</b> and different colours for important things, such as green for forests and blue for rivers.	People use a <b>compass</b> to help them position and use a map accurately. The main points of a <b>compass</b> are north, south, east and west.	When planning a journey using a map, people think about the quickest or safest <b>route</b> .

North Sea	County
	Local Governments control the local areas of <b>counties</b> and their services. These services include: Education, Transport, Policing, Public Safety, Social Care
	<b>Counties</b> include: Cornwall, Swansea, Londonderry, Aberdeenshire



Journey of a River



The Water Cycle